INDEX TO AUTHORS

ABRIGNANI, F., see *Mutolo, V.*

ADAMS, D. H. and BURGESS, E. A., the effect of the degree of homogenization on the catalase activity of liver "homogenates", 310.

ALLEN, M. J., BOYLAND, E., DUKES, C. E., HORNING, E. S. and WATSON, J. G., cancer of the urinary bladder induced in mice with metabolites of aromatic amines and tryptophan, 212

AMBROSE, E. J., see *Easty, G. C.*

ARMITAGE, P. and DOLL, R., a two-stage theory of carcinogenesis in relation to the age distribution of human cancer, 161

BAILEY, E. J., the arsenic content of human lungs and tracheo-bronchial lymph glands, 54

——— KENNAWAY, E. L. and URQUHART, M. E., arsenic content of cigarettes, 49

BALDWIN, R. W., the haemolysins of normal and malignant rat tissues, 629

BARON, D. N., see *Gurling, K. J.*

BARR, M. L., see *Moore, K. L.*

BATHER, R., the nucleic acid of partially purified Rous No. 1 sarcoma virus, 611

BAUMLER, A., see *Carruthers, C.*

BERENBLUM, I. and HARAN-GHERA, N., a quantitative study of the systemic initiating action of urethane (ethyl carbamate) in mouse skin carcinogenesis, 77

——— ——— the induction of the initiating phase of skin carcinogenesis in the mouse by oral administration of 9 :10-dimethyl-1 : 2-benzanthracene, 20-methylcholanthrene, 3 : 4-benzpyrene and 1 : 2 : 5 : 6-dibenzanthracene, 85

BLACKLOCK, J. W. S., the production of lung tumours in rats by 3 : 4 benzpyrene, methylcholanthrene and the condensate from cigarette smoke, 181

BLOOM, H. J. G. and RICHARDSON, W. W., histological grading and prognosis in breast cancer. A study of 1409 cases of which 359 have been followed for 15 years, 359

BOS, C. J., see *Emmelot, P.*

BOYLAND, E., see *Allen, M. J.*

BOYLAND, E., GASSON, J. E. and WILLIAMS, D. C., enzyme activity in relation to cancer. The urinary β-glucuronidase activity of patients suffering from malignant disease, 120

——— WALLACE, D. M. and WILLIAMS, D. C., enzyme activity in relation to cancer. Inhibition of urinary β-glucuronidase of patients with cancer of the bladder by oral administration of 1 : 4-saccharolactone and related compounds, 578

BUCALOSSI, P. and VERONESI, U. some observations on cancer of the breast in mothers and daughters, 337

BURGESS, E. A., see *Adams, D. H.*

BUXTON, P. H., see *Davies, F. L.*

CALCUTT, G., the intracellular metabolism of 3 : 4 benzpyrene : metabolism in the kidneys and skin of rats and mice, 605

CAMPBELL, J. M. and LINDSEY, A. J., polycyclic hydrocarbons in cigar smoke, 192

CARRUTHERS, C., WOERNLEY, D. L., BAUMLER, A., and LILGA, K., studies on certain proteins in normal and pathological epidermis, 597

CHESTERMAN, F. C., see *Franks, L. M.*

CLEMMESEN, J., see *Nielsen, A.*

——— NIELSEN, A. and LOCKWOOD, K., mortality rates for cancer of urinary bladder in various countries, 1

CLEMO, G. R. and MILLER, E. W., a comparison of the response of two inbred strains of mice to the carcinogenic action of city smoke, 403

COHEN, A. and COHEN, L., some biological factors increasing the radiosensitivity of an isogenic mammary tumour in C3H mice, 563

COHEN, L., see *Cohen, A.*

COHN, P., the distribution of radioactivity in tissues of the rat following the administration of a nitrogen mustard derivative (*p*-di-(2-chloroethyl) amino-DL-phenyl [β-^{14}C] alanine), 258

CONCHIE, J. and LEVVY, G. A., comparison of different glycosidase activities in conditions of cancer, 487

CRUICKSHANK, A. H., tonsillar involvement in sarcoma of the alimentary lymphoid tissue, 170

DALGLIESH, C. E. and DUTTON, R. W., biogenesis of 5-hydroxytryptophan, 296
DARCY, D. A., immunological demonstration of a substance in rat blood associated with tissue growth, 137
DAVIES, F. L. and BUXTON, P. H., pituitary destruction by injection of radioactive substance and section of the pituitary stalk for advanced cancer, 8
DAVIES, J. N. P., see *Steiner, P. E.*
DEXTER, D., choledochal cyst with carcinoma of the intrahepatic bile ducts and pancreatic ducts, 18
DOLL, R., see *Armitage, P.*
——— HILL, A. B. and KREYBERG, L., the significance of cell type in relation to the aetiology of lung cancer, 43
DONIACH, I., comparison of the carcinogenic effect of X-irradiation with radioactive iodine on the rat's thyroid, 67
——— sensitivity of the weanling rat thyroid to radiation, 253
DUKES, C. E., see *Allen, M. J.*
DUTTON, R. W., see *Dalgliesh, C. E.*

EASTY, G. C. and AMBROSE, E. J., the antigenic composition of mouse ascites tumour cells using *in vitro* and gel-diffusion techniques, 287
EISNER, N. G. and MCCARTER, J. A., loose-binding of 3,4-benzpyrene to mouse epidermis, 465
EMMELOT, P., and BOS, C. J., studies on isolated tumour mitochondria. Phosphate release from adenosine di- and triphosphates, 148
——— and VAN VALS, G. H., the metabolism of neoplastic tissues: the interrelationship between oxidative and glycolytic mechanisms in ascites tumour cells, 620
EPSTEIN, M. A., observations on the Rous virus; fine structure and relation to cytoplasmic vacuoles, 268

FRANKS, L. M. and CHESTERMAN, F. C., adrenal degeneration and tumour formation in the golden hamster following treatment with stilboestrol and methylcholanthrene, 105

GASIC, G. and GASIC, T., a study of the vascular dissemination of tumor cells in cortisone-treated mice, 88
GASIC, T., see *Gasic, G.*
GASSON, J. E., see *Boyland, E.*
GILBERT, J. A. S. and LINDSEY, A. J., the thermal decomposition of some tobacco constituents, 398
GLENDENNING, O. M., see *Salaman, M. H.*
GURLING, K. J., SCOTT, G. B. D. and BARON, D. N., metastases in pituitary tissue removed at hypophysectomy in women with mammary carcinoma, 519

HAMER, D. and MARCHANT, J., collagen and other constituents in the skin of normal, carcinogen-treated and castrated mice, 445
HARAN-GHERA, N., see *Berenblum, I.*
HARPER, K. H., the metabolism of pyrene, 499
HEAD, M. A., see *Schoental, R.*
HILL, A. B., see *Doll, R.*
HORNING, E. S., see *Allen, M. J.*

JOHNSTON, H., see *Lyons, M. J.*

KAY, H. E. M., A and B antigens of normal and malignant cells, 409
KENNAWAY, E. L., see *Bailey, E.*
KREYBERG, L., see *Doll, R.*
KROEKER, H., see *Warner, P.*
KUMTA, U. S., see *Narurkar, M. V.*

LEDERMAN, J. M., see *Warner, P.*
LEVVY, G. A., see *Conchie, J.*
LEWIN, I., see *Reid, E.*
LILGA, K., see *Carruthers, C.*
LINDSEY, A. J., see *Campbell, J. M.*
——— see *Gilbert, J. A. S.*
LOCKWOOD, K., see *Clemmesen, J.*
LUCAS, R. B., retinal anlage tumour of the maxilla, 26
LUND, H. J. C., vaccination of rats against the Yoshida ascites sarcoma with the formation of complement-fixing antibody, 475
LYONS, M. J. and JOHNSTON, H., aromatic hydrocarbons from vehicular exhausts, 60
——— ——— chemical investigation of the neutral fraction of cigarette smoke tar, 554

MCCARTER, J. A., see *Eisner, N. G.*
MARCHANT, J., the chemical induction of ovarian tumours in mice, 452
——— see *Hamer, D.*
MEYER, P. C., a statistical and histological survey of metastatic carcinoma in the skeleton, 509
MILLER, E. W., see *Clemo, G. R.*
MOORE, K. L. and BARR, M. L., the sex chromatin in human malignant tissues, 384

MUTOLO, V. and ABRIGNANI, F., some properties of the mitochondria of tumour cells, 590

NARURKAR, M. V., KUMTA, U. S. and SAHASRABUDHE, M. B., pyridine nucleotide synthesis in host tissues of tumour-bearing animals, 482

NIELSEN, A., see *Clemmesen, J.*

——— and CLEMMESEN, J., twin studies in the Danish Cancer Registry, 1942–55, 327

OETTLÉ, A. G., spontaneous carcinoma of the glandular stomach in *Rattus* (*Mastomys*) *natalensis*, an African rodent, 415

ONUIGBO, W. I. B., some observations on the spread of lung cancer in the body, 175

OWEN, M., SISSONS, H. A. and VAUGHAN, J., the effect of a single injection of high dose of ^{90}Sr (500–1000 μc./kg.) in rabbits, 229

PEARSON, A. E. G., the effects of reduction in food intake on growth and differentiation of a squamous-celled carcinoma in mice, with special reference to experimental chemotherapy, 470

POWELL, A. K., pseudo-membranes enclosing nuclei of dividing ascites tumour cells, 112

——— the cultivation *in vitro* of mouse ascites tumour cells. The relation between density of cell population, viability and mitosis in " pure cultures", 274

——— the cultivation *in vitro* of mouse ascites tumour cells. The morphology and behaviour of the tumour cells in " pure cultures ", 280.

——— the cultivation *in vitro* of mouse ascites tumour cells as " pure " cultures in glass capillaries, 478

——— the cultivation *in vitro* of mouse ascites tumour cells. The effects of explants of solid tissues upon the growth of the tumour cells, 570

PULLINGER, B. D., mammary tumours induced with ovarian hormones substituted after ovariectomy in RIIIf virgin female mice, 249

REID, E. and LEWIN, I., adenosine deaminase, nucleoside phosphorylase and xanthine oxidase in liver tumours, 494

RICHARDSON, W. W., see *Bloom, H. J. G.*

RITCHIE, A. C., epidermal carcinogenesis in the mouse by intraperitoneally administered urethane followed by repeated applications of croton oil, 206

SALAMAN, M. H. and GLENDENNING, O. M., tumour promotion in mouse skin by sclerosing agents, 434

SAHASRABUDHE, M. B., see *Narurkar, M. V.*

SCHOENTAL, R. and HEAD, M. A., progression of liver lesions produced in rats by temporary treatment with pyrrolizidine (*Senecio*) alkaloids, and the effects of betaine and high casein diet, 535

SCOTT, G. B. D., see *Gurling, K. J.*

SCOTT, O. C. A., a model system for examining the radiosensitivity of metabolising layers of cells, 130

SELYE, H., effect of inflammation upon the growth of transplantable neoplasms as demonstrated by the "double granuloma-pouch " technique, 550

SISSONS, H. A., see *Owen, M.*

STEINER, P. E. and DAVIES, J. N. P., cirrhosis and primary liver carcinoma in Uganda Africans, 523

THACKRAY, A. C., see *Thomson, A. D.*

THOMSON, A. D. and THACKRAY, A. C., the histology of tumours of the thymus, 348

UMIKER, W., false positive reports in the cytologic diagnosis of lung cancer, 391

URQUHART, M. E., estimations of cholesterol in relation to tumours in man, 545

——— see *Bailey, E. J.*

VAN VALS, G. H., see *Emmelot, P.*

VAUGHAN, J., see *Owen, M.*

VERONESI, U., see *Bucalossi, P.*

WALLACE, D. M., see *Boyland, E.*

WARNER, P., KROEKER, H. and LEDERMAN, J. M., observations on the pathogenesis of Sarcoma 37 mouse ascites tumour, 93

WATSON, J. G., see *Allen, M. J.*

WHITELEY, H. J., the effect of the hair growth cycle on experimental skin carcinogenesis in the rabbit, 196

WIEBERDINK, J., foetal haemic metastasis. An explanation of the " Pepper-type " of metastasis in adrenal neuroblastoma, 378

WILLIAMS, D. C., see *Boyland, E.*

WILLIAMS, W. J., alveolar metaplasia : its relationship to pulmonary fibrosis in industry and the development of lung cancer, 30

WOERNLEY, D. L., see *Carruthers, C.*

YOUNG, S., induction of mammogenesis by prolactin and by human urine, 116